

## Important Notice:

- ♣ The answer paper **Must be submitted before 27 Feb 2021 at 5:00pm.**
- ♠ The answer paper **MUST BE** sent to the CU Blackboard.
- ✂ The answer paper **Must include your name and student ID.**

Answer **ALL** Questions

1. (10 points)

Let  $f(x) = \operatorname{sgn}(\sin \frac{\pi}{x})$  for  $x \neq 0$  and  $f(0) = 0$ , where  $\operatorname{sgn}$  denotes the sign function. Show that  $f$  is Riemann integrable over  $[-1, 1]$  and find  $\int_{-1}^1 f(x)dx$ .

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2. (20 points)

Let  $f$  be a continuous real-valued function defined on  $\mathbb{R}$ .

- (a) Suppose that there are constants  $c_0$  and  $c_1$  such that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - c_0 - c_1x}{x} = 0.$$

Show that  $f'(0)$  exists.

- (b) Suppose that  $f$  is a  $C^1$ -function and there are constants  $c_0, c_1$  and  $c_2$  such that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - c_0 - c_1x - c_2x^2}{x^2} = 0.$$

Does it imply that the second derivative of  $f$  at 0 exist?

3. (20 points)

Let  $f : (0, 1) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be a function given by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{p} & \text{if } x = \frac{q}{p} \text{ and } p, q \text{ are relatively prime positive integers;} \\ 0 & \text{if } x \text{ is irrational.} \end{cases}$$

- (a) Describe the continuity of  $f$ .  
(b) Describe the differentiability of  $f$ .

Justify your answer by using the definitions.

\*\*\* END OF PAPER \*\*\*